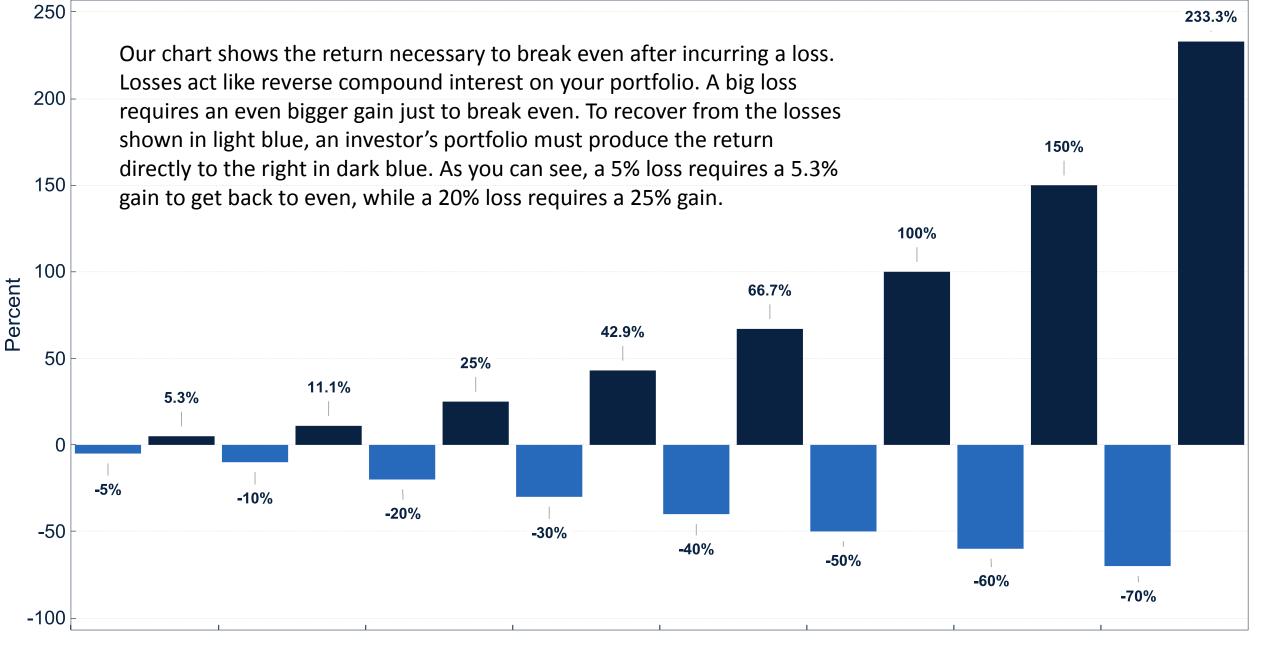
## The Arithmetic of Portfolio Losses



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